

**College Guild**  
PO Box 6448 Brunswick, Maine 04011

# Gardening

## Unit 1 of 7

*"College Guild has provided me with a purpose."*  
~ Tut W. ~

Welcome to the College Guild Gardening course. This course provides a varied and hopefully thought provoking look at gardening through many different eyes. There are no right or wrong answers, so take your time and use your imagination.

\*\*\*\*\*

*"One plant in a tin can may be a more helpful and inspiring garden to some than a whole acre of lawn and garden."*

Quotation by Liberty Bailey, a horticulturist, who lived in the early 1800s.



### 1. What do you think was meant by Liberty Bailey's quotation?

The word *garden* originates from the German *gart*, meaning enclosure. A garden means many things to many people. It can be a vast estate or a tiny handkerchief sized piece of land, a few pot plants on a balcony, or a Japanese Zen garden full of stones and rocks.

### 2. What does a garden mean to you?

### 3. What are your earliest recollections of a garden? Where was it? What was in it? How did it make you feel?

### 4. What do you think is the difference between a yard and a garden?

Gardens can be filled with flowers and greenery, fruits and vegetable, trees and shrubs, water and sand.

### 5. What would you fill your garden with? Draw and design your own garden.

### 6. How would this garden have to change if it was to be used by children?

And now for a brain teaser:

**7. How many words can you make from the word *garden*? Hint -- there are at least 12!**

\*\*\*\*\*

In many towns and cities there are community gardens. Local citizens have got together and transformed vacant lots, wastelands, and neglected areas into beautiful and productive areas. Many memorial gardens, community flower gardens, and fruit and vegetable gardens are maintained year round by the local inhabitants.



**8. Name five benefits that you believe would be created by such gardens.**

**9. If you were able to grow fruit and vegetables in a community garden how would you distribute the produce?**

In many Asian cities such as Singapore and Hong Kong, where land is very expensive and most low-level properties have been demolished for mass, high rise buildings, there is no space for communities to have gardens. Apartment gardens are being created "to relieve the monotony of living in concrete". On many balconies are pots of tropical flowers, small ponds of gold fish and Koi carp. Even without a balcony, homes are filled with orchids and fish tanks.

**10. If you lived in an apartment with no balcony how would you create a garden?**

Many high-rise condominiums are given names such as "Orchid Terrace" or "Fragrant Heights".

**11. Why would this be a good selling point for a developer?**

Governments around the world are now trying to go "green" in their cities. Beijing in China is attempting to have thousands of roof gardens throughout the city and in Singapore a housing estate is going to have walls of cooling greenery built into the design. In a world of global warming going "green" helps reduce air temperatures and can also reduce noise and air pollution.

**12. Imagine if you lived in a city where the temperatures soared, what would you design to help keep buildings cooler?**

\*\*\*\*\*

The word *garden* is used to describe many familiar places. Take for instance Madison Square Garden. This has been the name of four arenas in New York City. The first Madison Square Garden was on the original site of P.T. Barnum's

"Barnum's Monster Classical and Geological Hippodrome." The first garden opened to the public on the 31st of May in 1879 and was designed for the sport of track and cycling.



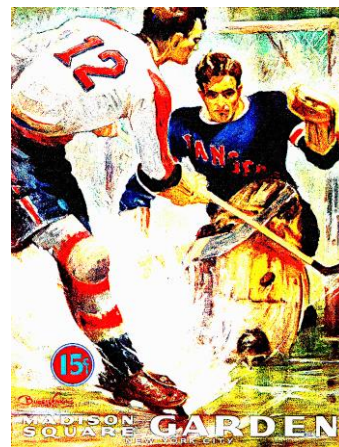
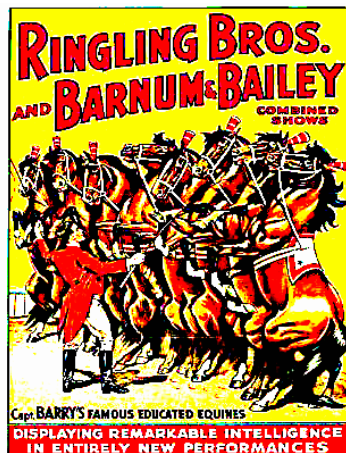
### 13. Why do you think track cycling would have been so popular then?

In 1890 the second Madison Square Garden was built by Stanford White. His design was Moorish in style with a minaret tower over thirty-two stories high. The Garden's main hall was the largest in the world and could seat 8,000 people. It was torn down in 1924 in order to build the New York Life Insurance building.



### 14. Should a building of such architectural interest be pulled down? Why?

The third Garden was built in 1925 by boxing promoter Tex Rickard in 249 days on a different site. This was to become a popular venue for the New York Americans and the Rangers ice hockey teams. Since 1919 however the Ringling Bros and Barnum & Bailey Circus had become exceedingly popular at Madison Square Garden and eventually took precedent over the hockey games.



### 15. Why do you think the circus was more popular than the hockey games?

Eventually boxing was to be Madison Square Garden III's main sporting event and was featured in the 2005 film *Cinderella Man*. Because of poor ventilation and excessive smoking, the upper sections of the Garden were filled with a smoky haze.

**16. To solve that problem, why was smoking not banned?**

In 1968 the current Madison Square Garden was built on the site of the old Pennsylvania Station and could seat up to 20,000 people. It is now home of the New York Knicks of the NBA and the New York Rangers of the NHL. World Wrestling Entertainment also considers it a home arena. In addition, it is famous for many pop concerts, most notably Elton John who holds the all-time record for the greatest number of appearances at the Garden.



**17. If you could attend one concert there, whom would you like to see and why?**

\*\*\*\*\*

*Remember: First names only & please let us know if your address changes*